

Appendix

Table A1.

Table A1: EU Industrial Policy legal acts and regulations.

Initiative	Document	Topic	TFEU basis	Objectives
Industrial Policy				
STEP Regulation	Regulation 2024/795	Industrial Policy	164, 173, 175 para 3 176-178, 182(1), 192(1)	Support development and manufacturing of critical technologies in digital, clean-tech, and biotech sectors across the EU
State aid rules for IPCEI	C(2021) 8481	Industrial Policy	non-legislative / 107(3)(b)	A framework setting criteria for EU State aid eligibility for IPCEI.
Chips Act	Regulation 2023/1781	Industrial Policy	173(3) 114	Reinforce EU semiconductor supply, innovation capacity, and internal market resilience.
Temporary Crisis and Transition Framework (1st Amendment) (2nd Amendment)	2022/C 426/01 (C/2023/1188) (C/2024/3113)	Economy policy	non-legislative	Updated State aid guidelines enabling flexible support for crisis response, energy resilience, and green technology development.
Digital Europe Programme	Regulation 2021/694	Digital	172, 173(3)	Accelerate EU digital transformation and competitiveness via large-scale deployment of key AI, HPC and cybersecurity technologies.
CEF	Regulation 2021/1153	Transport / Energy	172, 194	Develop and modernise EU transport, energy, and digital networks to boost connectivity, resilience, decarbonisation, and competitiveness.
Competitiveness Compass	COM(2025) 30 final	Industrial Policy	non-legislative	Boosts EU competitiveness through guiding resilience, innovation, green and digital transitions, and productivity growth initiatives.
Single Market Strategy	COM(2025) 500 final	Single Market	non-legislative	Strengthens Single Market resilience, simplifies rules, boosts SME support, digitalisation, sustainability, enforcement, and competitiveness
New Industrial Strategy (2020)	COM(2020) 102	Industrial Policy	non-legislative	Sets EU twin green-digital transition priorities, boosts competitiveness, resilience, and innovation.
New Industrial Strategy Update (2021)	(COM(2021) 350	Industrial Policy	non-legislative	Update refocuses on post-COVID recovery, supply-chain resilience, strategic dependencies, and stronger measures.
European Economic Security Strategy	JOIN(2023) 20	Industrial Policy	non-legislative	Comprehensive strategy to bolster economic security, resilience, competitiveness, and cooperation against emerging risks.

Initiative	Document	Topic	TFEU basis	Objectives
Renewed EU Industrial Policy Strategy	COM(2017) 479	Industrial Policy	non-legislative	Update emphasises digitalisation, sustainability, innovation, competitiveness, and industry's strategic role in global economic leadership.
European Defence Industrial Strategy	JOIN(2024) 10	Industrial Policy	non-legislative	Enhances EU defence readiness through a resilient, responsive industry and strengthened cross-border cooperation.
Defence Investment Gaps	JOIN(2022) 24	Defence	non-legislative	EU communication on defence investment gaps, joint procurement, industrial capacity, supply chain resilience, and strategic autonomy.
EDIP	Regulation 2025/2643	Defence	114(1), 173(3), 212(2), 322(1)	Strengthen the EU defence industrial base, security of supply, and defence readiness, and support joint procurement, production capacity, and supply-chain resilience.
EU Start-up and Scale-up Strategy	COM(2025)270	Single Market	non-legislative	Make the EU a leading startup and scaleup ecosystem through better regulation, finance, market access, talent, infrastructure, and technological sovereignty.
Research / Innovation				
Union Space Programme	Regulation 2021/696	Space	189(2)	Support EU space services, autonomy, and innovation; strengthen the space economy and security through Galileo, Copernicus, SSA, and GOVSATCOM.
Single Basic Act	Council Regulation 2021/2085	Industrial Policy	187	Accelerate R&I in strategic sectors via public-private partnerships to boost EU industrial resilience, innovation, and sustainability.
EuroHPC (JU) (2024 update)	Council Regulation 2021/1173 (Council Regulation 2024/1732)	Digital	187 (187, 188 para 1)	Build and expand EU-led supercomputing and data infrastructure to support digital sovereignty, innovation, and uptake across science and industry. (Inclusion of AI and supercomputers in EuroHPC JU)
Horizon 2020	Regulation 2023/435	Industrial Policy	173(3) 182 (1)	Support recovery and resilience through green and digital transition, energy security, and cohesion, contributing to strategic autonomy and sustainable growth.
Horizon Europe	Regulation 2021/695	Industrial Policy	173(3), 182(1) 183, 188 para 2	Support excellence in R&I to boost EU competitiveness, innovation uptake, and strategic autonomy across sectors and member states.
Horizon Europe (Research and Innovation)	Council Decision 2021/764	Industrial Policy	182(4)	Advance excellence-driven R&I to support EU priorities, accelerate industrial transformation, and boost SME innovation and talent.

Initiative	Document	Topic	TFEU basis	Objectives
EU Space Act	COM(2025) 335	Space	114	Improve space safety, resilience and sustainability, streamline authorisation, and strengthen the internal market for space services.
Sustainable Transport Investment Plan	COM(2025) 664 final	Transport	non-legislative	Scale up EU renewable and low-carbon fuels for aviation and maritime decarbonisation, competitiveness, and energy security.
Horizontal Funding / Cohesion Fund				
Next Generation EU	Regulation 2020/2094	Economic policy	122	Finance post-COVID recovery through investment in jobs, SMEs, green transition, crisis readiness, and R&I via existing EU programmes.
REPowerEU	Regulation 2023/435	Cohesion	175, 177, 192(1), 194(2), 322(1)	Finance cohesion, green and digital transitions, energy resilience, and strategic autonomy to boost post-crisis growth, employment, and EU convergence.
RRF	Regulation 2021/241	Cohesion	175	Finance member states' reforms and investments for green and digital transitions, cohesion, resilience, and strategic autonomy post-COVID.
ERDF	Regulation 2021/1058	Cohesion	177 para 2, 178, 349	Finance smart, green, connected, and inclusive regional development to support climate goals, innovation, SME growth, and territorial cohesion.
Common provision on EU Funds	Regulation 2021/1060	Cohesion	177, 322(1)(a), 349	Finance smart growth, green transition, cohesion, and just transition to climate neutrality through regional investment and employment support.
InvestEU Programme	Regulation 2021/523	Industrial Policy	173, 175 para 3	Finance strategic investments to boost EU competitiveness, innovation, cohesion, and post-COVID recovery via guarantees and support for SMEs and infrastructure.
Digital Decade Policy Programme 2030	Decision 2022/2481	Digital	173(3)	Advance EU digital transformation via investment, coordination, infrastructure development, innovation support, upskilling, and inclusive access.
European Defence Industry Reinforcement	Regulation 2023/2418	Defense	173(3)	Support EU defence industry and procurement cooperation by accelerating joint production, enhancing interoperability, and replenishing stocks depleted by aid to Ukraine.
ASAP	Regulation 2023/1525	Defense	114, 173(3)	Boost EDTIB capacity and supply chains to accelerate joint defence production, replenish ammunition stocks, and support Ukraine efficiently and rapidly.

Initiative	Document	Topic	TFEU basis	Objectives
European Defence Fund	Regulation 2021/697	Defense	173(3), 182(4), 183, 188 para 2	Support collaborative R&D to strengthen EDTIB innovation, reduce duplication, enhance interoperability, and foster EU defence autonomy and efficiency.
Single Market Programme	Regulation 2021/690	Internal Market	43(2), 114, 168(4)(b), 173, 338	Support the internal market, SMEs, consumer protection, statistics, and health by financing enforcement, innovation, sustainability, and cross-border cooperation.
Internal Market as a Proxy				
Critical Raw Materials	Regulation 2024/1252	Single Market	114	Secure access to critical raw materials by fostering resilient, circular, and sustainable supply chains and reducing strategic dependencies in the internal market.
Digital Markets Act	Regulation 2022/1925	Single Market	114	Ensure fair and contestable digital markets by regulating gatekeepers, preserving internal market integrity, and complementing competition law.
Digital Services Act	Regulation 2022/2065	Single Market	114	Harmonised rules for intermediary services ensuring a safe, trusted online space and rights protection.
Data Act	Regulation 2023/2854	Single Market	114	Harmonised rules on access, sharing and use of data from connected products to promote innovation and fair access.
Net Zero Industry Act	Regulation 2024/1735	Single Market	114	Regulation to boost EU net-zero tech production and supply chain resilience, support innovation, CO ₂ storage, green jobs, and competitiveness.
Cyber Resilience Act	Regulation 2024/2847	Single Market	114	Cybersecurity rules for digital products: secure design, vulnerabilities, operator duties, and oversight.
DLT Regulation	Regulation 2022/858	Single Market	114	Rules for authorisation, operation, oversight, and cooperation on DLT market infrastructures, including exemptions and safeguards.
IMERA	Regulation 2024/2747	Single Market	21, 46, 114	Crisis-response framework to safeguard free movement and critical goods/services in the internal market, with planning and emergency tools.
P2B Regulation	Regulation 2019/1150	Single Market	114	Ensures transparency, fairness, and redress for business users of online platforms and search engines within the internal market.
Digital Networks Act	COM(2026) 16	Digital	114	Harmonise EU digital-network rules to boost connectivity, fibre and 5G/6G rollout, security, resilience, and investment.
Industrial Decarbonisation Accelerator Act	COM(2026) 100 final	Industrial Policy	114, 207(2)	Boost EU industrial capacity, decarbonisation, clean-product demand, strategic autonomy, and resilient value chains.

Initiative	Document	Topic	TFEU basis	Objectives
Trade Policy and External Actions				
FSR	Regulation 2022/2560	Common Commercial Policy	114, 207	Establishes rules to investigate and remedy distortions in the internal market caused by foreign subsidies, ensuring fair competition.
ACI	Regulation 2023/2675	Common Commercial Policy	207(2)	Legal framework to address economic coercion by third countries via deterrence, countermeasures, and reparations.
FDI Screening	Regulation 2019/452	Common Commercial Policy	207(2)	EU framework for screening foreign direct investments on security or public order grounds and enabling cooperation.
FDI Screening (2024)	COM(2024) 23 final	Common Commercial Policy	114, 207	Strengthens existing framework and mandates national FDI screening by member states on security or public order grounds.
IPI	Regulation 2022/1031	Common Commercial Policy	207(2)	Improves EU access to third-country procurement markets and allows restrictive measures against unfair foreign practices.
Trade Policy and External Actions				
Batteries Regulation	Regulation 2023/1542	Industry	114, 192(1)	Harmonised rules on safe, sustainable batteries and waste management to protect health, environment and the internal market.
Industrial Emissions	Directive 2024/1785	Industry	192(1)	Promotes health and environmental protection by cutting emissions, waste, and boosting efficiency, circularity, and decarbonisation.
European Climate Law	Regulation 2021/1119	Environment	192(1)	Sets a legally binding EU framework to reach climate neutrality by 2050 through emission cuts and carbon removals, with a 2030 interim target.
ETS System Reform	Directive 2023/959	Environment	192(1)	Contributes to EU climate neutrality by strengthening greenhouse gas emission reductions and updating EU ETS rules.
CBAM	Regulation 2023/956	Trade Policy	192(1)	Introduces a carbon border adjustment mechanism to reduce carbon leakage by aligning import rules with the EU ETS.
Clean Industrial Deal	COM(2025) 85	Industry	non-legislative	EU strategy to decarbonise industry through clean energy, innovation, and financing.
Net-Zero Green Deal Industrial Plan	COM(2023) 62	Industry	non-legislative	Comprehensive plan to boost the net-zero industry via regulation, financing, skills, and trade.

Note: Check “List of Legal Acts Included in the Dataset” below for the exact name of the legal act.

Source: Own compilation.

List of Legal Acts Included in the Dataset:

Anti-Coercion Instrument (ACI). Regulation (EU) 2023/2675 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 22 November 2023 on the protection of the Union and its Member States from economic coercion by third countries. *Official Journal of the European Union*, L 2023/2675, 7 December 2023. <https://data.europa.eu/eli/reg/2023/2675/oj>

Act in Support of Ammunition Production (ASAP). Regulation (EU) 2023/1525 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 20 July 2023 on supporting ammunition production (ASAP). *Official Journal of the European Union*, L 185, 24 July 2023, 7–25. <https://data.europa.eu/eli/reg/2023/1525/oj>

Batteries Regulation. Regulation (EU) 2023/1542 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 12 July 2023 concerning batteries and waste batteries, amending Directive 2008/98/EC and Regulation (EU) 2019/1020 and repealing Directive 2006/66/EC. *Official Journal of the European Union*, L 191, 28 July 2023, 1–117. <https://data.europa.eu/eli/reg/2023/1542/oj>

Carbon Border Adjustment Mechanism (CBAM). Regulation (EU) 2023/956 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 10 May 2023 establishing a carbon border adjustment mechanism. *Official Journal of the European Union*, L 130, 16 May 2023, 52–104. <https://data.europa.eu/eli/reg/2023/956/oj>

Connecting Europe Facility (CEF). Regulation (EU) 2021/1153 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 7 July 2021 establishing the Connecting Europe Facility and repealing Regulations (EU) No 1316/2013 and (EU) No 283/2014. *Official Journal of the European Union*, L 249, 14 July 2021, 38–81. <https://data.europa.eu/eli/reg/2021/1153/oj>

Chips Act. Regulation (EU) 2023/1781 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 13 September 2023 establishing a framework of measures for strengthening Europe's semiconductor ecosystem and amending Regulation (EU) 2021/694. *Official Journal of the European Union*, L 229, 18 September 2023, 1–53. <https://data.europa.eu/eli/reg/2023/1781/oj>

European Commission. (2025). *The Clean Industrial Deal: A joint roadmap for competitiveness and decarbonisation* (COM(2025) 85 final). <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:52025DC0085>

European Commission. (2025). *Commission work programme 2025: Moving forward together—A bolder, simpler, faster Union* (COM(2025) 45 final). <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:52025DC0045>

Common Provisions Regulation. Regulation (EU) 2021/1060 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 24 June 2021 laying down common provisions

on the European Regional Development Fund, the European Social Fund Plus, the Cohesion Fund, the Just Transition Fund and the European Maritime, Fisheries and Aquaculture Fund and financial rules for those and for the Asylum, Migration and Integration Fund, the Internal Security Fund and the Instrument for Financial Support for Border Management and Visa Policy. *Official Journal of the European Union*, L 231, 30 June 2021, 159–706. <https://data.europa.eu/eli/reg/2021/1060/oj>

European Commission. (2025). *A Competitiveness Compass for the EU* (COM(2025) 30 final). <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:52025DC0030>

Critical Raw Materials Act. Regulation (EU) 2024/1252 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 11 April 2024 establishing a framework for ensuring a secure and sustainable supply of critical raw materials and amending Regulations (EU) No 168/2013, (EU) 2018/858, (EU) 2018/1724 and (EU) 2019/1020. *Official Journal of the European Union*, L 2024/1252, 3 May 2024. <https://data.europa.eu/eli/reg/2024/1252/oj>

Cyber Resilience Act. Regulation (EU) 2024/2847 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 23 October 2024 on horizontal cybersecurity requirements for products with digital elements and amending Regulations (EU) No 168/2013 and (EU) 2019/1020 and Directive (EU) 2020/1828. *Official Journal of the European Union*, L 2024/2847, 20 November 2024. <https://data.europa.eu/eli/reg/2024/2847/oj>

Data Act. Regulation (EU) 2023/2854 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 13 December 2023 on harmonised rules on fair access to and use of data and amending Regulation (EU) 2017/2394 and Directive (EU) 2020/1828. *Official Journal of the European Union*, L 2023/2854, 22 December 2023. <https://data.europa.eu/eli/reg/2023/2854/oj>

European Commission & High Representative of the Union for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy. (2022). *Joint communication to the European Parliament, the European Council, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions on the Defence Investment Gaps Analysis and Way Forward* (JOIN(2022) 24 final). <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:52022JC0024>

Digital Decade Policy Programme 2030. Decision (EU) 2022/2481 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 14 December 2022 establishing the Digital Decade Policy Programme 2030. *Official Journal of the European Union*, L 323, 19 December 2022, 4–26. <https://data.europa.eu/eli/dec/2022/2481/oj>

Digital Europe Programme. Regulation (EU) 2021/694 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 29 April 2021 establishing the Digital Europe Programme and repealing Decision (EU) 2015/2240. *Official Journal of the European Union*, L 166, 11 May 2021, 1–34. <https://data.europa.eu/eli/reg/2021/694/oj>

Digital Markets Act (DMA). Regulation (EU) 2022/1925 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 14 September 2022 on contestable and fair markets in the digital sector and amending Directives (EU) 2019/1937 and (EU) 2020/1828. *Official Journal of the European Union*, L 265, 12 October 2022, 1–66. <https://data.europa.eu/eli/reg/2022/1925/oj>

European Commission. (2026). *Proposal for a regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council on digital networks, amending Regulation (EU) 2015/2120, Directive 2002/58/EC and Decision No 676/2002/EC and repealing Regulation (EU) 2018/1971, Directive (EU) 2018/1972 and Decision No 243/2012/EU (Digital Networks Act)* (COM(2026) 16 final). <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:52026PC0016>

Digital Services Act (DSA). Regulation (EU) 2022/2065 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 19 October 2022 on a Single Market for Digital Services and amending Directive 2000/31/EC. *Official Journal of the European Union*, L 277, 27 October 2022, 1–102. <https://data.europa.eu/eli/reg/2022/2065/oj>

Distributed Ledger Technology (DLT) Pilot Regime. Regulation (EU) 2022/858 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 30 May 2022 on a pilot regime for market infrastructures based on distributed ledger technology, and amending Regulations (EU) No 600/2014 and (EU) No 909/2014 and Directive 2014/65/EU. *Official Journal of the European Union*, L 151, 2 June 2022, 1–33. <https://data.europa.eu/eli/reg/2022/858/oj>

European Defence Industry Programme (EDIP). Regulation (EU) 2025/2643 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 16 December 2025 establishing the European Defence Industry Programme and a framework of measures to ensure the timely availability and supply of defence products (EDIP Regulation). *Official Journal of the European Union*, L 2025/2643, 29 December 2025. <https://data.europa.eu/eli/reg/2025/2643/oj>

European Regional Development Fund (ERDF). Regulation (EU) 2021/1058 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 24 June 2021 on the European Regional Development Fund and on the Cohesion Fund. *Official Journal of the European Union*, L 231, 30 June 2021, 60–93. <https://data.europa.eu/eli/reg/2021/1058/oj>

EU Emissions Trading System Reform. Directive (EU) 2023/959 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 10 May 2023 amending Directive 2003/87/EC establishing a system for greenhouse gas emission allowance trading within the Union and Decision (EU) 2015/1814 concerning the establishment and operation of a market stability reserve for the Union greenhouse gas emission trading system. *Official Journal of the European Union*, L 130, 16 May 2023, 134–202. <https://data.europa.eu/eli/dir/2023/959/oj>

European Commission. (2025). *Proposal for a regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council on the safety, resilience and sustainability of space activities in the Union* (COM(2025) 335 final). <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:52025PC0335>

European Commission. (2025). *The EU Startup and Scaleup Strategy: Choose Europe to start and scale* (COM(2025) 270 final). <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:52025DC0270>

European High Performance Computing Joint Undertaking (EuroHPC JU). Council Regulation (EU) 2021/1173 of 13 July 2021 establishing the European High Performance Computing Joint Undertaking and repealing Regulation (EU) 2018/1488. *Official Journal of the European Union*, L 256, 19 July 2021, 3–51. <https://data.europa.eu/eli/reg/2021/1173/oj>

European Climate Law. Regulation (EU) 2021/1119 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 30 June 2021 establishing the framework for achieving climate neutrality and amending Regulations (EC) No 401/2009 and (EU) 2018/1999. *Official Journal of the European Union*, L 243, 9 July 2021, 1–17. <https://data.europa.eu/eli/reg/2021/1119/oj>

European Defence Fund (EDF). Regulation (EU) 2021/697 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 29 April 2021 establishing the European Defence Fund and repealing Regulation (EU) 2018/1092. *Official Journal of the European Union*, L 170, 12 May 2021, 149–177. <https://data.europa.eu/eli/reg/2021/697/oj>

European Commission & High Representative of the Union for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy. (2024). *A new European Defence Industrial Strategy: Achieving EU readiness through a responsive and resilient European defence industry* (JOIN(2024) 10 final). <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:52024JC0010>

European Defence Industry Reinforcement through Common Procurement (ED-IRPA). Regulation (EU) 2023/2418 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 18 October 2023 establishing an instrument for the reinforcement of the European defence industry through common procurement. *Official Journal of the European Union*, L 2023/2418, 26 October 2023. <https://data.europa.eu/eli/reg/2023/2418/oj>

European Commission & High Representative of the Union for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy. (2023). *European Economic Security Strategy* (JOIN(2023) 20 final). <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:52023JC0020>

Foreign Direct Investment Screening (FDI Screening). Regulation (EU) 2019/452 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 19 March 2019 establishing a framework for the screening of foreign direct investments into the Union. *Official*

Journal of the European Union, L 79I, 21 March 2019, 1–14. <https://data.europa.eu/eli/reg/2019/452/oj>

European Commission. (2024). *Proposal for a regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council on the screening of foreign investments in the Union and repealing Regulation (EU) 2019/452* (COM(2024) 23 final). <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:52024PC0023>

Foreign Subsidies Regulation (FSR). Regulation (EU) 2022/2560 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 14 December 2022 on foreign subsidies distorting the internal market. *Official Journal of the European Union*, L 330, 23 December 2022, 1–45. <https://data.europa.eu/eli/reg/2022/2560/oj>

Horizon Europe. Regulation (EU) 2021/695 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 28 April 2021 establishing Horizon Europe – the Framework Programme for Research and Innovation, laying down its rules for participation and dissemination, and repealing Regulations (EU) No 1290/2013 and (EU) No 1291/2013. *Official Journal of the European Union*, L 170, 12 May 2021, 1–68. <https://data.europa.eu/eli/reg/2021/695/oj>

Horizon Europe Specific Programme. Council Decision (EU) 2021/764 of 10 May 2021 establishing the Specific Programme implementing Horizon Europe – the Framework Programme for Research and Innovation, and repealing Decision No 2013/743/EU. *Official Journal of the European Union*, L 167I, 12 May 2021, 1–80. <https://data.europa.eu/eli/dec/2021/764/oj>

REPowerEU. Regulation (EU) 2023/435 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 27 February 2023 amending Regulation (EU) 2021/241 as regards REPowerEU chapters in recovery and resilience plans and amending Regulations (EU) No 1303/2013, (EU) 2021/1060 and (EU) 2021/1755, and Directive 2003/87/EC. *Official Journal of the European Union*, L 63, 28 February 2023, 1–27. <https://data.europa.eu/eli/reg/2023/435/oj>

Internal Market Emergency and Resilience Act (IMERA). Regulation (EU) 2024/2747 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 9 October 2024 establishing a framework of measures related to an internal market emergency and to the resilience of the internal market and amending Council Regulation (EC) No 2679/98. *Official Journal of the European Union*, L 2024/2747, 8 November 2024. <https://data.europa.eu/eli/reg/2024/2747/oj>

European Commission. (2026). *Proposal for a regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council establishing a framework of measures for the acceleration of industrial capacity and decarbonisation in strategic sectors and amending Regulations (EU) 2018/1724, (EU) 2024/1735 and (EU) 2024/3110* (COM(2026) 100 final). <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:52026PC0100>

Industrial Emissions Directive. Directive (EU) 2024/1785 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 24 April 2024 amending Directive 2010/75/EU on industrial emissions (integrated pollution prevention and control) and Council Directive 1999/31/EC on the landfill of waste. *Official Journal of the European Union*, L 2024/1785, 15 July 2024. <https://data.europa.eu/eli/dir/2024/1785/oj>

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International Procurement Instrument (IPI). Regulation (EU) 2022/1031 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 23 June 2022 on the access of third-country economic operators, goods and services to the Union's public procurement and concession markets and procedures supporting negotiations on access of Union economic operators, goods and services to the public procurement and concession markets of third countries. *Official Journal of the European Union*, L 173, 30 June 2022, 1–16. <https://data.europa.eu/eli/reg/2022/1031/oj>

European Commission. (2023). *A Green Deal Industrial Plan for the Net-Zero Age* (COM(2023) 62 final). <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:52023DC0062>

Net-Zero Industry Act. Regulation (EU) 2024/1735 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 13 June 2024 on establishing a framework of measures for strengthening Europe's net-zero technology manufacturing ecosystem and amending Regulation (EU) 2018/1724. *Official Journal of the European Union*, L 2024/1735, 28 June 2024. <https://data.europa.eu/eli/reg/2024/1735/oj>

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NextGenerationEU. Council Regulation (EU) 2020/2094 of 14 December 2020 establishing a European Union Recovery Instrument to support the recovery in the aftermath of the COVID-19 crisis. *Official Journal of the European Union*, L 433I, 22 December 2020, 23–27. <https://data.europa.eu/eli/reg/2020/2094/oj>

Platform-to-Business Regulation (P2B Regulation). Regulation (EU) 2019/1150 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 20 June 2019 on promoting fairness and transparency for business users of online intermediation services. *Official*

Journal of the European Union, L 186, 11 July 2019, 57–79. <https://data.europa.eu/eli/reg/2019/1150/oj>

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Recovery and Resilience Facility (RRF). Regulation (EU) 2021/241 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 12 February 2021 establishing the Recovery and Resilience Facility. *Official Journal of the European Union*, L 57, 18 February 2021, 17–75. <https://data.europa.eu/eli/reg/2021/241/oj>

Single Basic Act (Joint Undertakings under Horizon Europe). Council Regulation (EU) 2021/2085 of 19 November 2021 establishing the Joint Undertakings under Horizon Europe and repealing Regulations (EC) No 219/2007, (EU) No 557/2014, (EU) No 558/2014, (EU) No 559/2014, (EU) No 560/2014, (EU) No 561/2014 and (EU) No 642/2014. *Official Journal of the European Union*, L 427, 30 November 2021, 17–119. <https://data.europa.eu/eli/reg/2021/2085/oj>

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